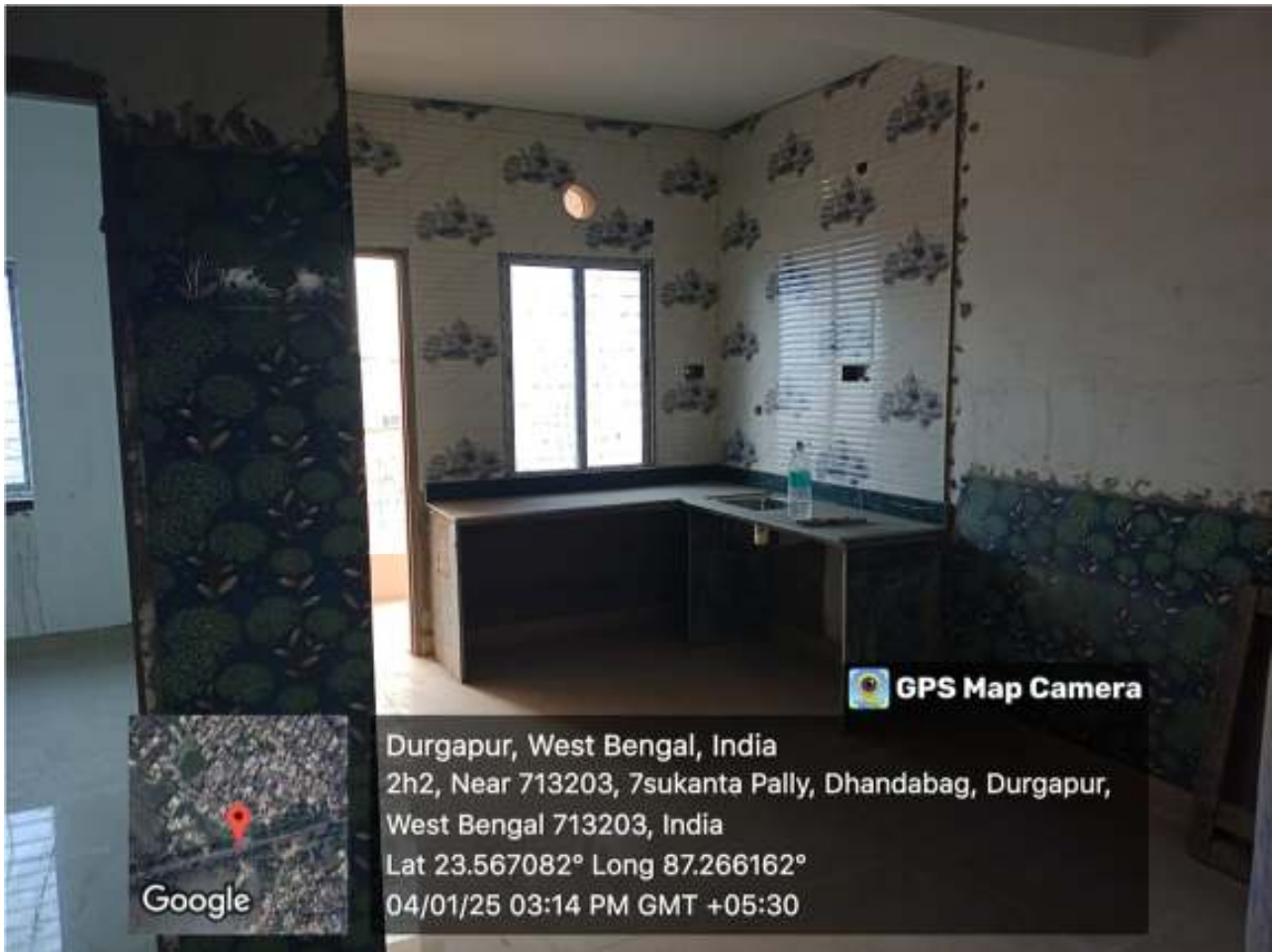
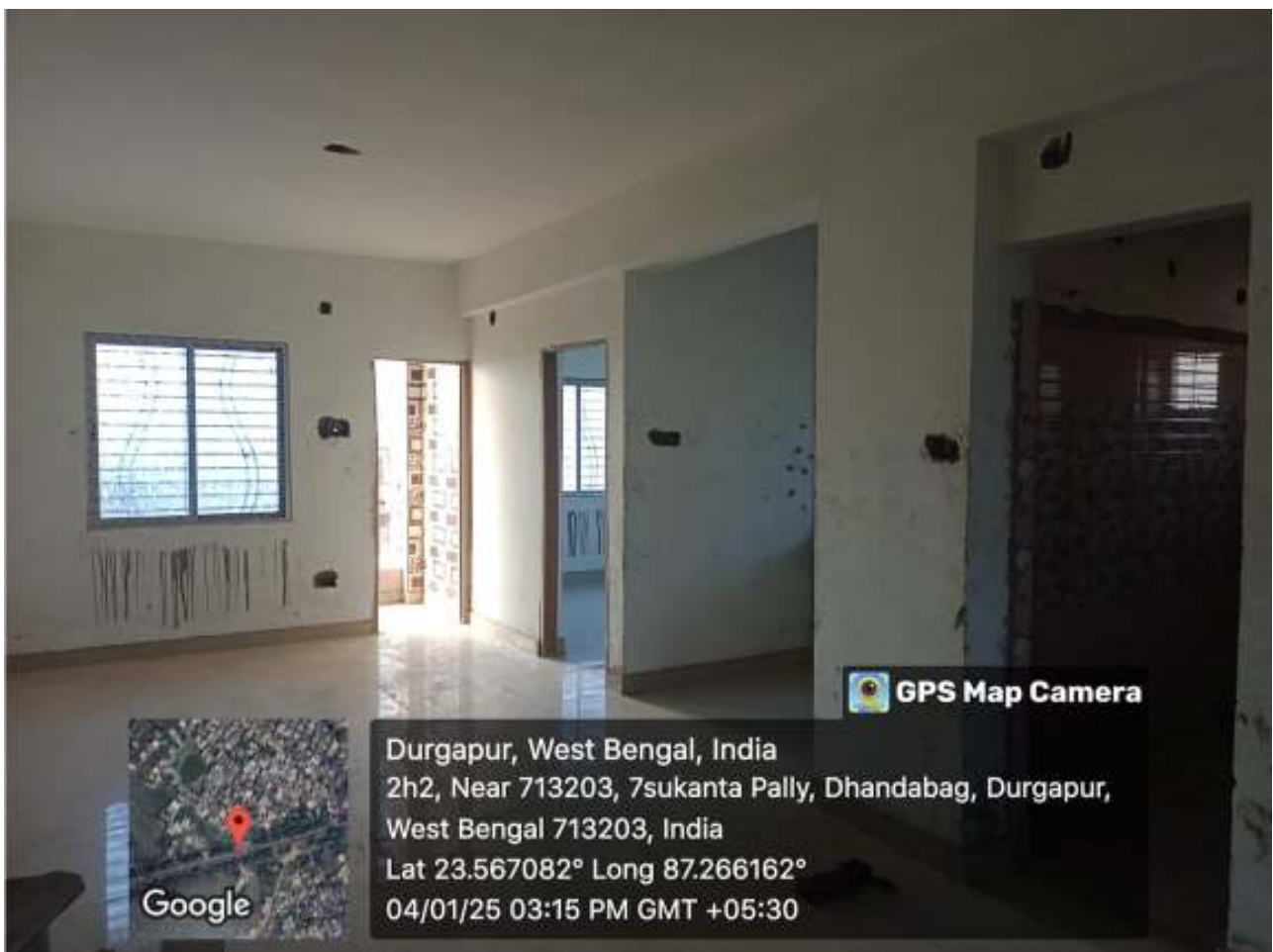




Durgapur, West Bengal, India
2h2, Near 713203, 7sukanta Pally, Dhandabag, Durgapur,
West Bengal 713203, India
Lat 23.567082° Long 87.266162°
04/01/25 03:14 PM GMT +05:30



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2h2, Near 713203, 7sukanta Pally, Dhandabag, Durgapur,
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Lat 23.567082° Long 87.266162°
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