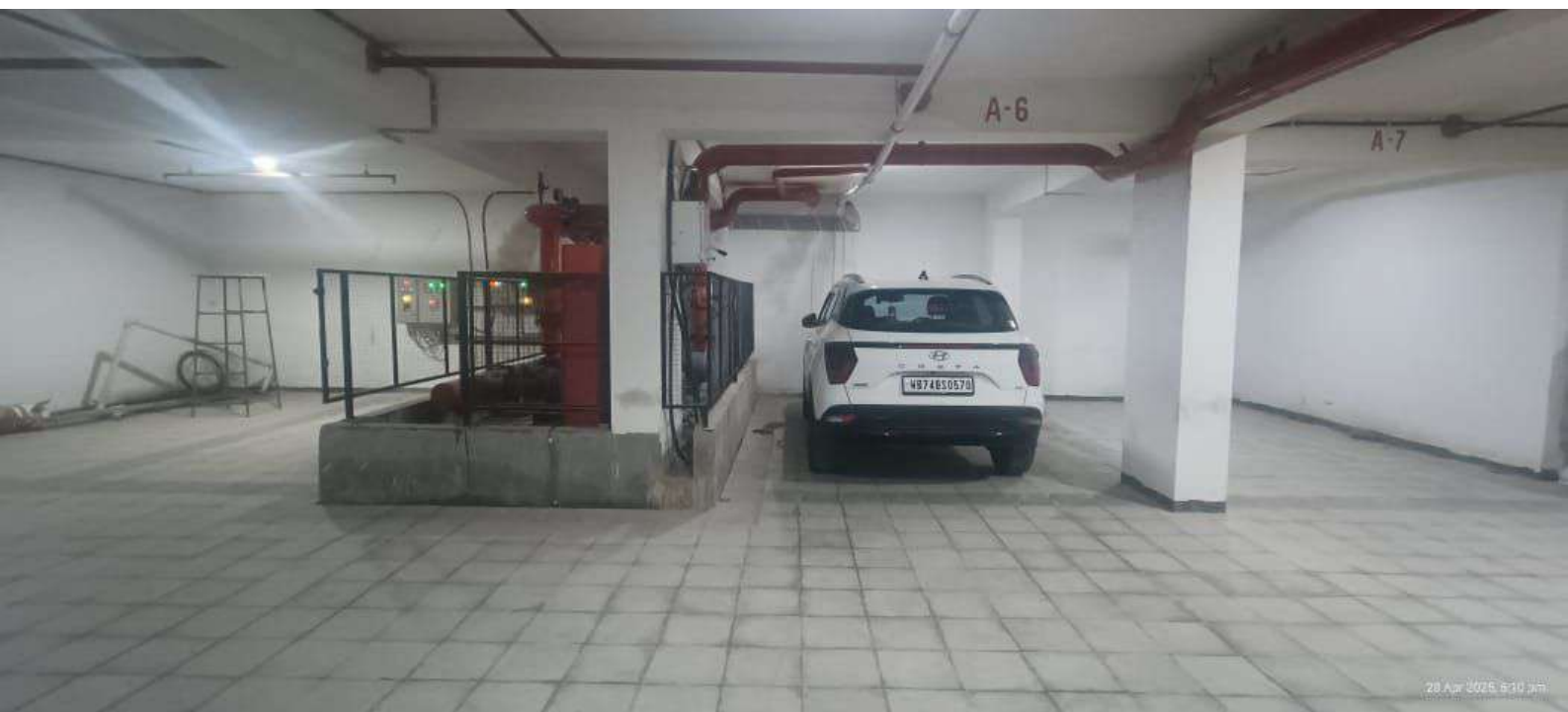
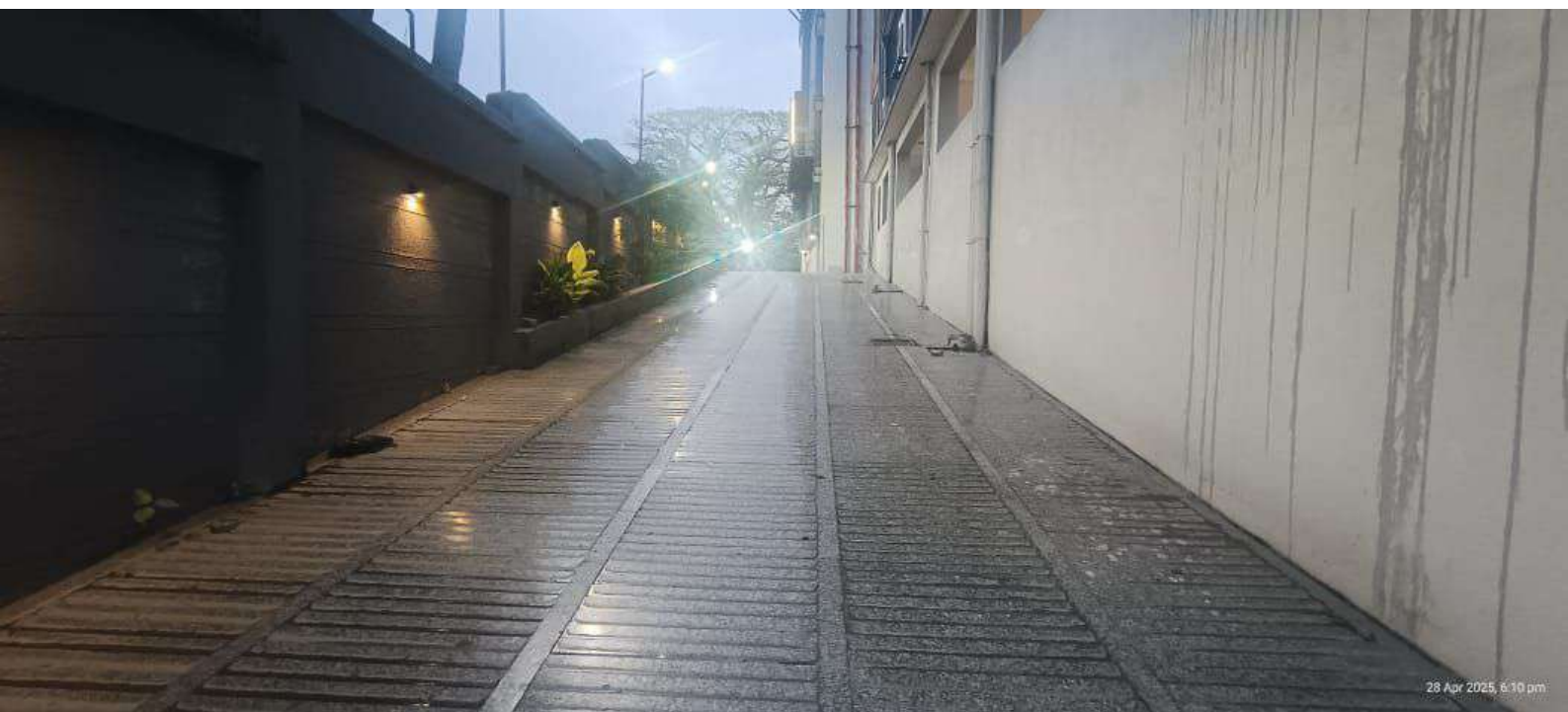
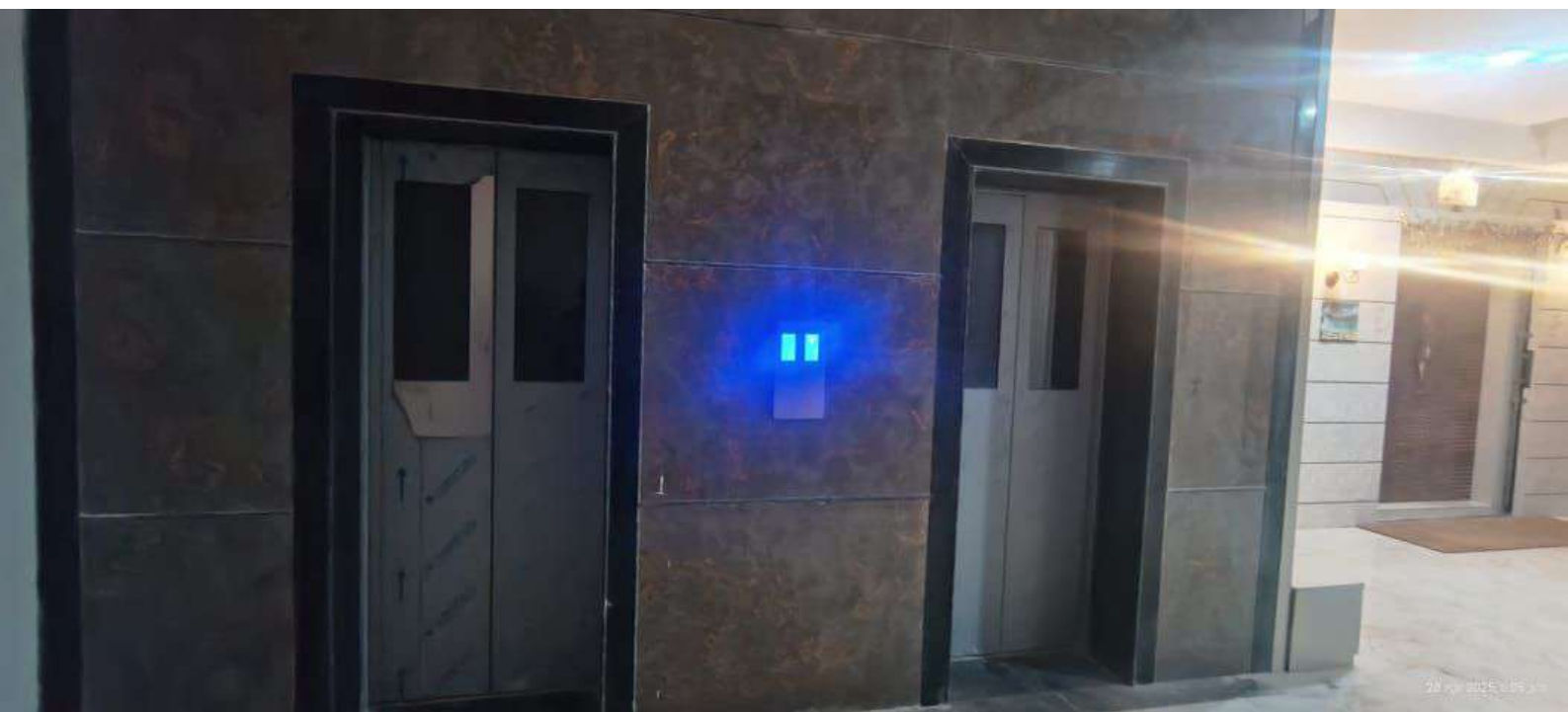






28 Apr 2025, 6:10 pm







28 Apr 2025, 6:07 pm



28 Apr 2025, 8:04 pm

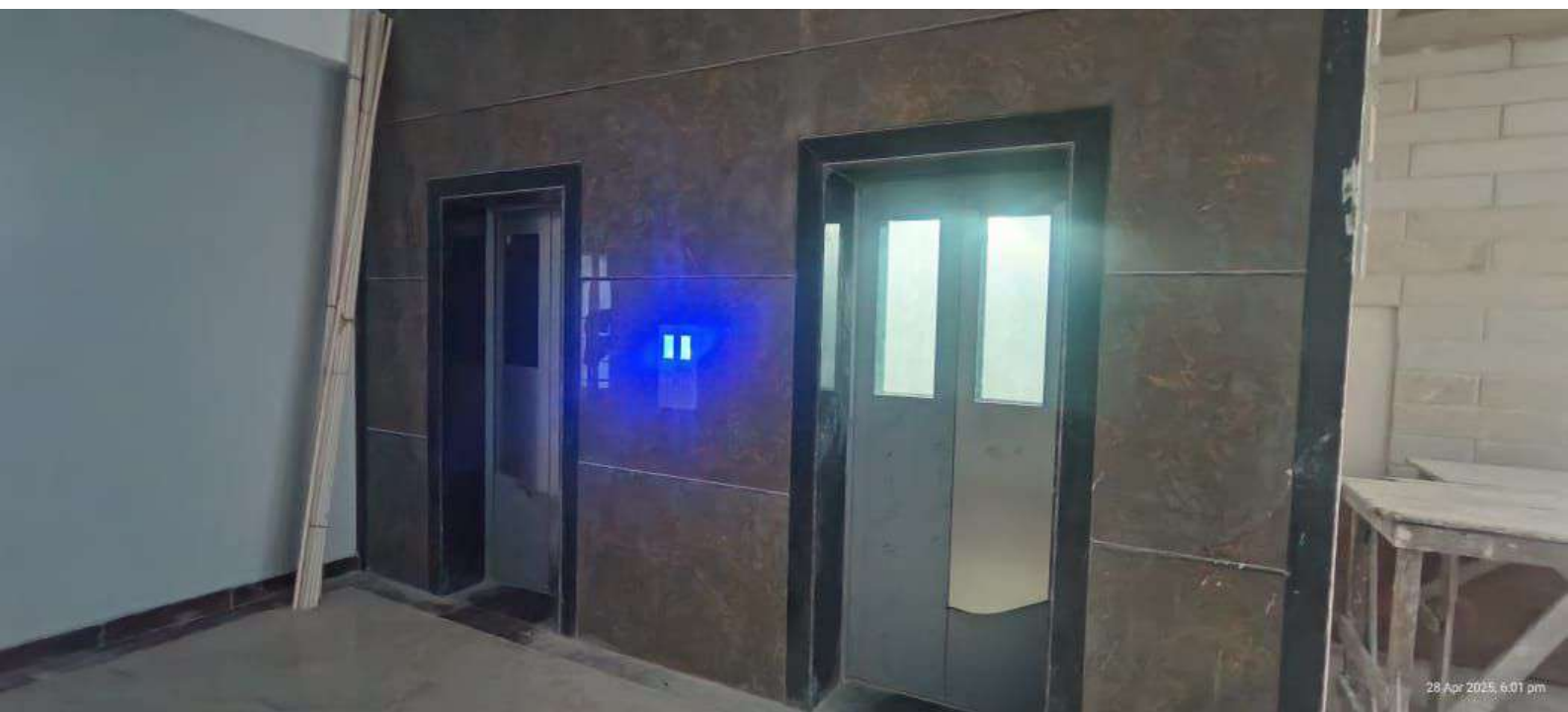


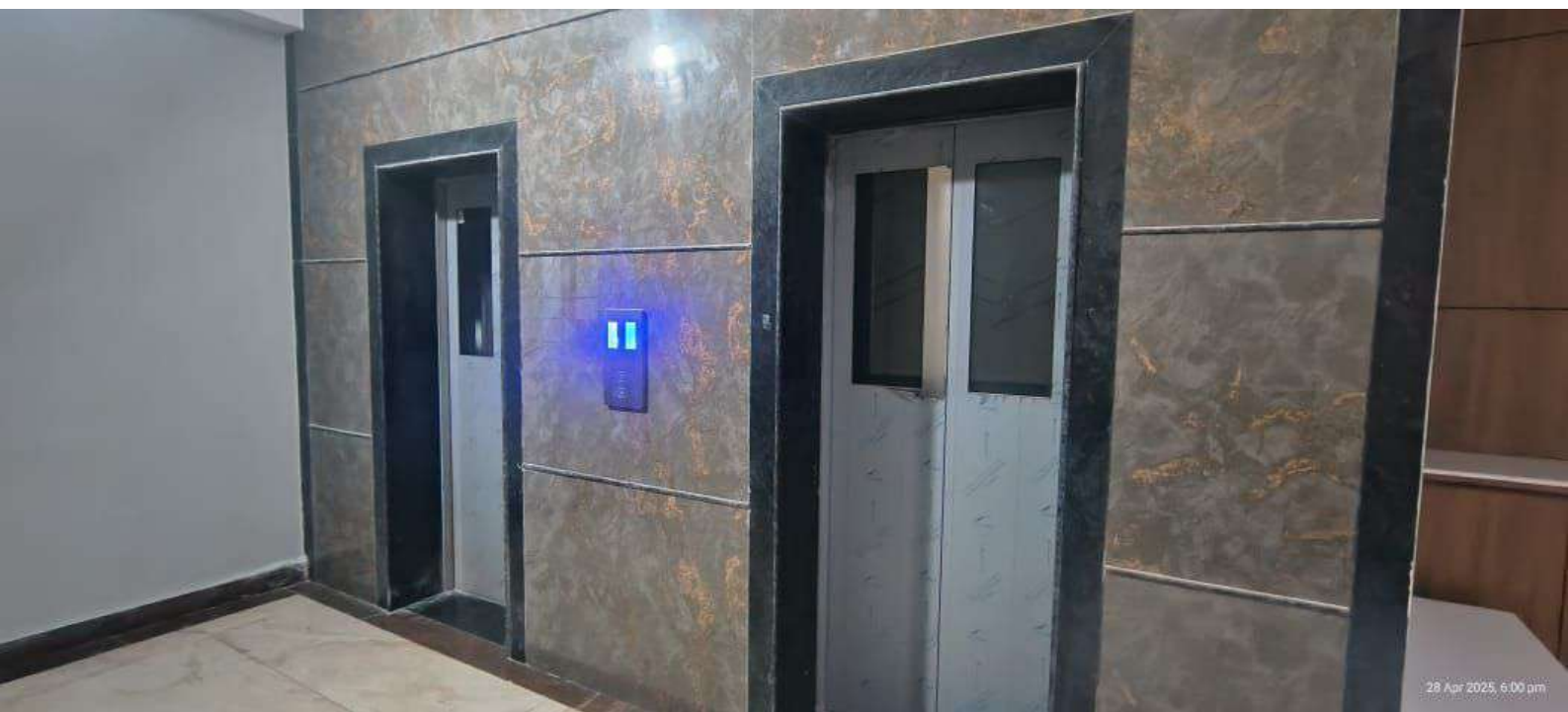


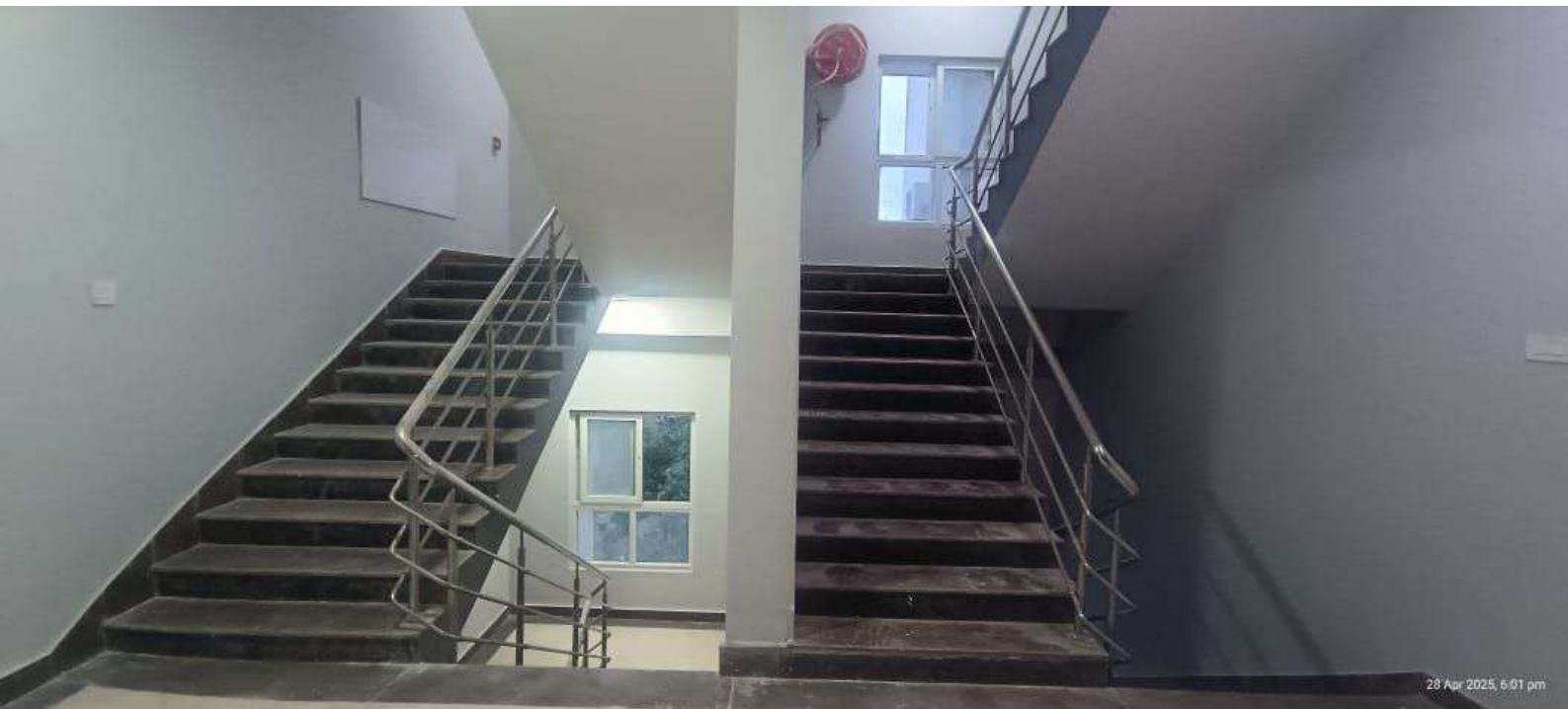
28 Apr 2025, 6:03 pm



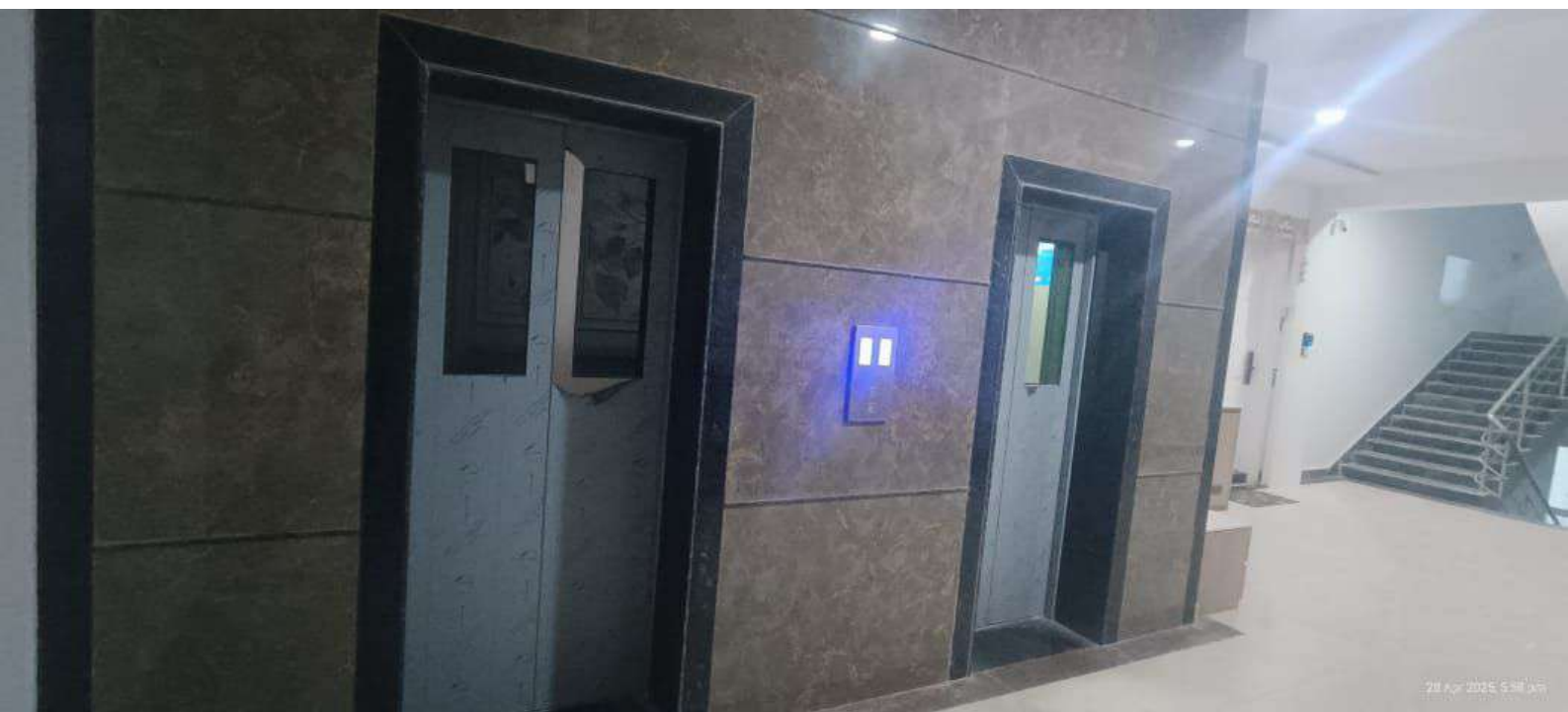




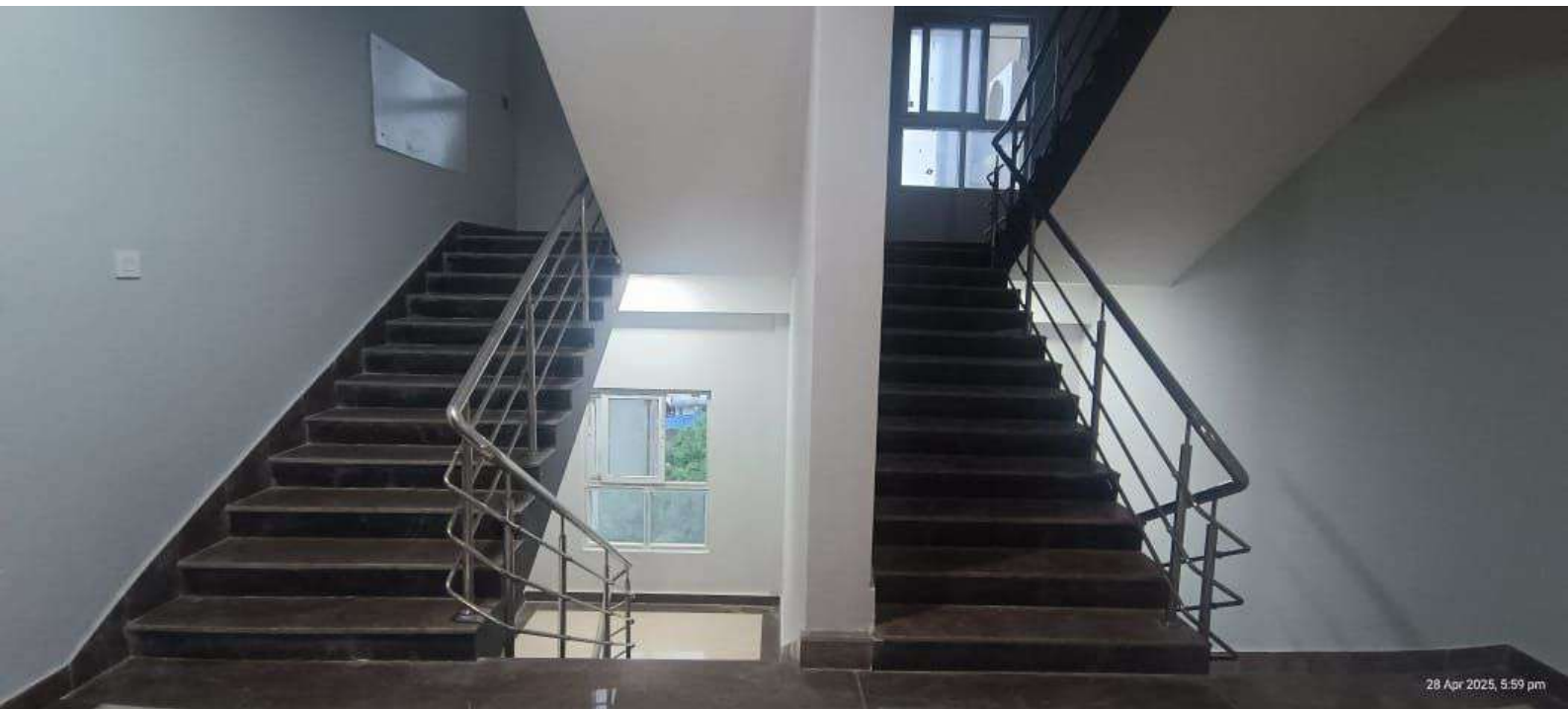




28 Apr 2025, 6:01 pm



28 Aug 2025, 5:58 AM



28 Apr 2025, 5:59 pm



28 Apr 2025, 5:58 pm



